



What to Expect: Orthopedic Surgery

EVALUATION APPOINTMENT INFORMATION & GUIDELINES

GENERAL INFORMATION

UTCVM Veterinary Medical Center is an academic veterinary teaching hospital and functions differently than your primary veterinarian's office. The Orthopedic Service is staffed by board certified orthopedic surgeons, surgery residents, interns, veterinary students, and a licensed veterinary technician, that work as a team to provide your pet with the best possible care.

During your visit you will meet with a student and a veterinarian who will obtain a medical history and perform an examination. Your appointment is designed to provide time for us to meet you and your pet and make a plan for the day. The initial appointment usually takes one hour, and sometimes slightly longer. Occasionally, an injured or critical patient may take precedence. We appreciate your understanding.

After the initial examination, you will be provided with recommendations for diagnostic tests, the health care plan estimated cost, and the expected time to complete the diagnostic workup for your pet. Typically, the diagnostic tests/treatments will take the remainder of the day. Your pet will then be admitted to the hospital for his/her diagnostic workup.

While we are performing the medical tests, you are welcome to stay in the waiting room or leave the hospital. **Not all diagnostic tests or treatments may be available the day of your pet's appointment.**

When you pick your animal up following the orthopedic assessment, you will again meet with the student and primary clinician to talk about results and plans. If your pet requires surgery, the primary clinician will discuss the surgery appointment date and time with you.

An orthopedic surgeon evaluates every case, but at times, an orthopedic resident or intern veterinarian will continue to provide the health plan and discuss the orthopedic findings. The orthopedic surgeons are intimately involved with all surgical procedures and care of your pet.

COMMUNICATIONS

We will need to know the optimal way to contact you during the time your pet is in the teaching hospital and for follow-up recommendations. In order to optimize communication pathways, outgoing call numbers are typically blocked, so you will need to be able to be reached at a phone that accepts blocked calls.

All information from your pet's visit with the Orthopedic Service at UTCVM Veterinary Medical Center is shared with your primary veterinarian. It is your responsibility to ensure that we have the correct information regarding your pet's primary and referring veterinarians.

FEES

Your veterinarian may be able to provide a rough cost estimate for the visit based on the general nature of your pet's problems. A more specific estimate of the cost of evaluation will be given to you during your first visit. Adjustments to this estimate will be given to you if changes develop or are anticipated during your pet's evaluation or treatment.

FINANCIAL POLICY

The financial policy of the hospital requires full payment for the entire bill when your pet is discharged from the hospital. If your pet stays overnight, you will be required to submit half of the total expected cost as a deposit. We accept major credit cards, Care Credit, cash or check as forms of payments.

AGGRESSIVE ANIMALS

Aggressive animals needing medical or surgical care may be seen on a case-by-case basis and only with approval of the clinician in charge. Because appointments with aggressive animals must be coordinated with our Behavior Service, consultation with the service chief and your veterinarian is required. An additional professional fee will be applied for animals requiring assistance from the Behavior Service.

CANCELLATION POLICY

Missed appointments are inconvenient to our current and future patients. Please call us (865-974-8387) at least 24 hours in advance if you are unable to make your scheduled appointment. **UTCVM is located in the Eastern Time Zone.**

ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY PRE-APPOINTMENT CHECKLIST

- Please have your primary veterinarian forward vaccination history to UTCVM **prior** to your appointment. Vaccinations must be up to date prior to the appointment unless there is a specific medical reason that your pet cannot be vaccinated.
- Please **DO NOT** feed your pet after midnight the night before the appointment unless otherwise indicated by your veterinarian (e.g., pets with low blood sugar). Water can be given up to the time of appointment.
- If your pet is diabetic, feed and administer insulin as usual.
- Give the morning medication as usual (if needed, a small amount of food can be used to administer medication).
- Please **DO NOT** give any anti-inflammatory medications for 48 hours prior to your pet's appointment.
- Bring all medications that your pet is currently taking to your appointment. These should be in their original prescription containers.
- Bring copies of pertinent lab test results, medical records and all radiographs (films) from YOUR CURRENT AND PREVIOUS VETERINARIANS, INCLUDING SPECIALISTS, to the initial appointment or have your veterinarian(s) send them prior to the appointment. Digital images may be emailed to utvetref@utk.edu Advanced imaging such as CT, MRI and ultrasound, need to be brought on a CD in DICOM format.**
- If you have any pet insurance you want us to file, please bring the forms with you.

****Please note that all pets should be brought to the Veterinary Medical Center on a leash or in a pet carrier.****

Thank you for choosing UTCVM Veterinary Medical Center for your pet's care. We look forward to meeting you!

ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Is it required that the patient be current on vaccines?

Yes, ideally the patient should be up to date on all vaccines. If your pet is behind on vaccines they should not be given within 10 days of the appointment.

What is the recovery period if my pet has surgery?

Recovery is often discussed as part of a proposed treatment plan. The recovery period varies depending on the type of surgery performed and the overall health of your pet. Rehabilitation and/or physical therapy may be recommended as part of the recovery plan.

Does my pet need physical therapy/rehabilitation after surgery?

Some surgical cases receive some physical therapy the day after surgery before they are discharged. If any additional physical therapy/rehabilitation is needed we will discuss that on the day of discharge and will help facilitate setting up appointments with our Physical Therapy Rehabilitation Service.

What is the success rate if my pet has surgery?

This depends on the type of surgery being performed and your pet's overall health.

Will my pet need 24 hour care after surgery?

Our ICU service will provide 24 hour care after surgery if it is deemed necessary. Once this level of care is no longer needed, recommendations will be made based on the needs of the your pet and the home environment.

What are my pet's restrictions after surgery is performed?

This depends on the type of surgery that was performed on your pet and how well your pet responds to the procedure. Restrictions after surgery will be discussed in detail on the day of discharge which is generally the day after surgery.

When can I bathe my pet?

Generally the animal should be bathed prior to the appointment, however, this is not always possible. Following surgery bathing is not recommended until the surgical incisions are healed. Bathing may also be discouraged if footing is questionable and the patient may fall in the process. Ask for advice at the time of discharge.

I have other pets at home. Should I keep my pet that's had surgery separated from the other animals?

Animals that have recent surgeries should be isolated from other animals in the household until the veterinary surgeon gives permission to do otherwise.

Will my pet need to wear an e-collar after surgery?

A collar is often required to protect the sutured incision. However, specific recommendations are based on individual cases.

Will my pet need to have bandages removed or changed?

Bandaging is very case specific and general recommendations are not reliable. If your animal needs bandaging, details regarding this treatment will be addressed in the discharge instructions.

What if my pet has been referred for a Total Hip Replacement?

The initial appointment is to evaluate the need for a hip replacement. If the patient is found to be a good candidate for hip replacement, then the surgery is scheduled. Much care goes into the preparation and execution of this procedure.

What if my pet is coming for an Angular Limb Deformity?

Each limb deformity is unique and complex requiring special planning and preparation. This process will be discussed at the time of the appointment."

If you have any questions or concerns please contact us at: **865-974-8387** or email at utvetortho@utk.edu